PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT/JP2004/013031

PCT

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

(Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

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Applicant's or agent's file reference	FOR FURTHER ACTION		See Form PCT/IPEA/416		
TU04-0623WO1			SEE FORM FCI/IPEA/416		
International application No.		date (day/month/year)	Priority date (day/month/year)		
PCT/JP2004/013031 08 September 2		2004 (08.09.2004)	30 September 2003 (30.09.2003)		
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC C23C 14/34, C01G 9/02					
Applicant	NIKKO MATE	RIALS CO., LTD.			
 This report is the international preliminary examination report, established by this International Preliminary Examining Authority under Article 35 and transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36. 					
2. This REPORT consists of a total of4 sheets, including this cover sheet.					
3. This report is also accompanied by A	_	-			
a. 🔀 (sent to the applicant and	to the International B	ureau) a total of 2	sheets, as follows:		
sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis of this report and/or sheets containing rectifications authorized by this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions).					
sheets which supersede earlier sheets, but which this Authority considers contain an amendment that goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed, as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the					
Supplemental Box	••				
b. (sent to the International Bureau only) a total of (indicate type and number of electronic carrier(s)) , containing a sequence listing and/or tables related thereto, in computer readable form only, as indicated in the Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing (see Section 802 of the Administrative Instructions).					
4. This report contains indications relating to the following items:					
Box No. I Basis of the report					
Box No. II Priority					
Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability					
Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention					
Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty inventive step or industrial applicabilities.					
citations and explanations supporting such statement Box No. VI Certain documents cited			,,,		
Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application					
Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application					
and approximation					
Date of submission of the demand		Date of completion of	this report		
09 February 2005 (09.02.2005)		02 M	arch 2005 (02.03.2005)		
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/JP		Authorized officer			
Facsimile No.		Telephone No.			

Translation

International application No.

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Box No.	<u> </u>	Basis of the report				
		to the language, this report is based on the international application in the landicated under this item.	anguage in which it was filed, unless			
		report is based on translations from the original language into the follow h is language of a translation furnished for the purpose of:	ing language,			
		international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b))				
		publication of the international application (under Rule 12.4)				
	international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2 and/or 55.3)					
furni.	shed to tre not	d to the elements of the international application, this report is based of the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referenced to this report):	n (replacement sheets which have been rred to in this report as "originally filed"			
		nternational application as originally filed/furnished				
		escription:				
	pages		, as originally filed/furnished			
	pages pages					
<u></u>						
	the cl	laims:				
	pages		, as originally filed/furnished			
	pages		ogether with any statement) under Article 19			
	pages		09 February 2005 (09.02.2005)			
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		rawings:				
	pages		, as originally filed/furnished			
	pages					
,						
	a seq	nuence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Supplemental Box Relating to	Sequence Listing.			
3.	The a	amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:				
		the description, pages				
	一	the claims, Nos.				
	\sqcap	the drawings, sheets/figs				
	一	the sequence listing (specify):				
	\Box	any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):				
4. 🗌	made	report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to thi e, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, e 70.2(c)). the description, pages	is report and listed below had not been as indicated in the Supplemental Box			
	H	the claims, Nos.				
	H	the drawings, sheets/figs				
	H	the sequence listing (specify):				
		any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):				
		any more(s) related to sequence fishing pressyy).				
		and a second of the second of				
† If ite	m 4 ap	oplies, some or all of those sheets may be marked "superseded."				

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ox No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement				
1. Statement				
Novelty (N)	Claims	4-14	YES	
	Claims	1-3	МО	
Inventive step (IS)	Claims	12-14	YES	
	Claims	1-11	МО	
Industrial applicability (IA)) Claims	1-14	YES	
	Claims		МО	

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)

Document 1: JP, 2003-192346, A (Nippon Telegraph) and Telephone Corporation), July 9, 2003 (07.09.03), Example 1 (Family: none)

Document 2: JP, 2001-039713, A (Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation), February 13, 2001 (02.13.01), Example 2 (Family: none)

Document 3: Toshihiko MATSUMOTO et al., "Kojundo Sanka Aen Nenketsutai no Denkiteki Seishitsu," Nippon Daigaku Bunri Gakubu Shizen Kagaku Kenkyusho Kenkyu Kiyo, 1981, No. 16, pp. 5.21-5.26

Claims 1-3

The inventions described in claims 1-3 do not appear to be novel based on documents 1, 2 and 3 cited in the ISR. Documents 1 and 2 describe using as a starting material a high purity zinc metal having purity of 99.99999% to obtain zinc oxide powder having a particle size of several µm and impurity concentration of 1ppb or less. Document 3 describes using as a starting material a high purity zinc metal having purity of 99.999% (equivalent to impurity of less than 10ppm) to obtain zinc oxide powder. As documents 1-3 describe obtaining zinc oxide powder having such low impurity concentration as described above, this examination finds that the concentrations of C, Cl and S, which can also be considered types of impurities, are also low.

Claims 4-11

The inventions described in claims 4-11 do not appear to involve an inventive step based on documents 1, 2 and 3 cited in the ISR. With zinc oxide powder having a low impurity concentration described in documents 1-3 as a starting material, producing a zinc oxide sputtering target having a low impurity concentration, as well as obtaining a zinc oxide thin film having a low impurity concentration, could be easily conceived of by a party skilled in the art.

Claims 12-14

The inventions described in claims 12-14 are not disclosed in any of the documents cited in the ISR; therefore, they appear to be novel and involve an inventive step. In particular, a method of producing zinc oxide wherein a solvent extract and activated carbon treatment are combined could not be easily conceived of by a party skilled in the art.

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Box No. VIII	Certain observations on the international application
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The following observations on the clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully supported by the description, are made:

(A) Based on the descriptions in comparative example 3, in the inventions relating to claims 12 and 13, to achieve the effect of the invention of the present application, the alkaline solution type needs to be specified as ammonium hydroxide.

Form PCT/IPEA/409 (Box No. VIII) (January 2004)